CHILD POVERTY & Economic Conditions in Washington County
INDIVIDUALS IN POVERTY

New England: 11.5%

Maine: 13.9%

Washington County: 19.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
CHILDREN IN POVERTY

New England: 15.3%
Maine: 18.6%
Washington County: 24.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
CHILDREN UNDER 5 IN POVERTY

- New England: 17.8%
- Maine: 23.4%
- Washington County: 27.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
Growth of children in deep poverty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>U.S.</th>
<th>New England</th>
<th>Maine</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, children in households with incomes below 60% of poverty, 3-year average 2009-2011 and 2013-2015
42% likelihood of a child born into a poor household being poor as an adult.

9% likelihood of a child born into a wealthy household being poor as an adult.

For the average Maine town, every 1% increase in poverty in 2000 corresponded to 0.4% less job growth over the next 15 years.

Source: 45 North Research
1 in 4 children in Washington County are food insecure.

Source: FeedingAmerica.org
Children with food insecurity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U.S.</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington County</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
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</table>

Source: FeedingAmerica.org
Maine's state rank for children who are food insecure was falling. Now it is rising.

Source: The Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center, children living in households that were food insecure at some point during the year.
Median Household Income

- Maine: $49,331
- Washington County: $38,083
- New England: $64,697

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
Education drives earnings.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015, median earnings by highest level of education
Education drives earnings.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015, median earnings by highest level of education
Education drives earnings.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015, median earnings by highest level of education
Individuals with a bachelor's degree

- New England: 38.4%
- Maine: 29.3%
- Washington County: 19.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015, residents age 25-64 with at least a bachelor's degree
Blue-collar wages have stagnated.

Average hourly earnings
U.S. production and non-supervisory employees
adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars

Goods-production is declining; services are growing.

In Washington County, most service jobs pay less than production jobs.

Production job: $39,583

Service job: $27,148

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015, median earnings for full-time, year-round workers
Washington County is losing jobs while other regions are gaining.

<table>
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<th>Region</th>
<th>Change 2010 to 2015</th>
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<tr>
<td>U.S.</td>
<td>+9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>+3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington County</td>
<td>-1.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, change in total employment 2010 to 2015
MEDIAN AGE

New England: 40.4 yrs
Maine: 43.8 yrs
Washington County: 46.8 yrs

U.S.: 37.6 yrs

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
For the average Maine town, every 1-year increase in median age in 2000 corresponded to 1% less job growth over the next 15 years.

Source: 45 North Research
Individuals with a disability

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
9% of New England's 18-64 year olds have a disability.

14% of Maine's 18-64 year olds have a disability.

18% of Washington County's 18-64 year olds have a disability.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
Washington County 16-64 year olds have not worked in the past 12 months

28%

Maine

21%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2011-2015
Washington County is losing residents while other regions are growing.

New England: +2.0%
Maine: +0.1%

Washington County: -2.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, population change 2006-2010 to 2011-2015
Top 5 contributors to poor health in Washington County:

- Poverty
- Employment
- Insurance
- Access to behavioral/mental health care
- Health literacy

Source: Maine Department of Health and Human Resources, Maine Shared Needs Assessment & Planning Process